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**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

Dwayne Giscombe,

Plaintiff,

v.

City of New York, NYPD Detective David Marconi (Tax ID#940420), NYPD Undercover Officer #CO063, NYPD Officers John Does 1 through 3, individually and in their official capacities (the names John Doe being fictitious, as the true names are presently unknown).

Defendants.

Amended Complaint

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Civ. No.: 15-4454 (RJD)(RML)

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

1. Plaintiff brings this civil rights action against the City of New York, NYPD Detective David Marconi, NYPD Undercover Officer #CO063 and NYPD Officers John Does 1 through 3, alleging that defendants violated his rights under 42 U.S.C. § 1983, the Fourth, Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution by falsely arresting him, maliciously prosecuting him and for John Does 1-3's failure to intervene and prevent such conduct. Plaintiff seeks compensatory and punitive damages, attorney's fees and costs and such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

2. This action is brought pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §§1983 and 1988, and the Fourth, Fifth & Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution. Jurisdiction is conferred upon this Court by 28 U.S.C. §1331 and §1343.
3. Venue is proper in the Eastern District of New York pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1391 (b) and (c) because a substantial part of the events giving rise to Plaintiff's claims occurred in this District, Plaintiff resides in this District and because some or all of the defendants reside in this District.

DEMAND FOR A JURY TRIAL

4. Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 38, Plaintiff demands a trial by jury in this action.

PARTIES

5. Plaintiff Dwayne Giscombe ("Plaintiff" or "Mr. Giscombe") is a thirty four (34) year old man who resides in the County of Kings, City and State of New York.
6. The City of New York is a municipal corporation organized under the laws of the State of New York.
7. NYPD Detective David Marconi, NYPD Undercover Officer #CO063 and NYPD Officers John Does 1 through 3 are members of the New York City Police Department ("NYPD") who were so employed on April 11, 2015. NYPD Detective David Marconi, NYPD Undercover Officer #CO063 and NYPD Officers John Does 1 through 3 were acting under color of state law and in their capacities as members of the NYPD at all relevant times. NYPD Detective David Marconi, NYPD Undercover Officer #CO063 and NYPD Officers John Does 1 through 3 are sued in their individual and official capacities.

STATEMENT OF FACTS

8. On April 11, 2015, Plaintiff was exiting a liquor store in the vicinity of W 22nd Street and Mermaid Avenue, Brooklyn, NY, where he had purchased lottery tickets, when he was accosted by NYPD Detective David Marconi and NYPD Officer John Doe #1, who he later learned were plain clothes NYPD Officers.
9. The officers grabbed Plaintiff and frisked him, finding no weapons or contraband on his person.
10. NYPD Officers John Does 2-3 descended on the scene and Plaintiff was frisked.
11. The frisk of Plaintiff did not reveal any weapons or contraband on Plaintiff's person.
12. Nevertheless, Plaintiff was handcuffed and told that he was being arrested for selling marijuana.
13. Plaintiff was then transported to the 60th Precinct where he spent approximately eight (8) hours before being transported to Central Booking.
14. Plaintiff then spent about twenty (20) hours at Central Booking awaiting arraignment and once before a Criminal Court Judge, Plaintiff learned that he was being criminally charged with violating NY PL §§221.40, 221.10 and 221.05, Criminal Sale of Marijuana, Criminal Possession of Marijuana and Unlawful Possession of Marijuana.
15. At arraignment, Plaintiff was released on his own recognizance and was then required to return to court at least four (4) times before the matter was eventually completely dismissed.
16. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff suffered an unlawful detention, loss of liberty, emotional distress, fear, anxiety, humiliation and degradation – all to his detriment.

FIRST CLAIM
Unlawful Search and Seizure

17. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation as if fully set forth herein.

18. NYPD Detective David Marconi and NYPD Officer John Doe #1 violated the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments because they stopped and searched Plaintiff without reasonable suspicion or probable cause to do so.

19. As a direct and proximate result of this unlawful conduct, Plaintiff sustained the damages herein before alleged.

20. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff suffered unlawful detentions, loss of liberty, emotional distress, fear, anxiety, humiliation and degradation – all to his detriment.

SECOND CLAIM

False Arrest

21. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation as if fully set forth herein.

22. NYPD Detective David Marconi and NYPD Officer John Doe #1 violated the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments because they arrested Plaintiff without probable cause.

23. NYPD Undercover Officer #CO063 violated the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments because he was involved in the “operation” which led to Plaintiff’s false arrest.

24. As a direct and proximate result of this unlawful conduct, Plaintiff sustained the damages hereinbefore alleged.

THIRD CLAIM

Failure to Intervene

25. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation as if fully set forth herein.

26. NYPD Officers John Does 2-3 that were present but did not actively participate in the aforementioned unlawful conduct observed such conduct; had an opportunity to prevent

such conduct and had a duty to intervene and prevent such conduct- but consciously failed and refused to intervene.

27. Accordingly, NYPD Officers John Does 2-3 who failed to intervene violated the Fourth, Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments.

28. As a direct and proximate result of this unlawful conduct, Plaintiff sustained the damages hereinbefore alleged.

FOURTH CLAIM
MALICIOUS PROSECUTION UNDER §1983

29. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation as if fully set forth herein.

30. NYPD Detective David Marconi maliciously misrepresented to the Kings County District Attorney's Office that Plaintiff had violated the law.

31. The criminal action against Plaintiff was initiated and continued for a period of more than three (3) months.

32. NYPD Detective David Marconi lacked probable cause for the commencement of the criminal proceeding against Plaintiff.

33. In this regard, NYPD Detective David Marconi was not motivated to serve justice, but rather, he was motivated to earn overtime compensation and enhance their arrest records.

34. The criminal case filed against Plaintiff was ultimately completely dismissed.

35. Accordingly, NYPD Detective David Marconi is liable to Plaintiff for malicious prosecution.

FIFTH CLAIM
MONELL CLAIM

36. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation as if fully set forth herein.

37. The City of New York is a "person" within the meaning of 42 U.S.C. §1983.

38. The acts complained of were carried out by the aforementioned defendants in their capacities as police officers and officials pursuant to customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of the City and NYPD, all under the supervision of ranking officers of the NYPD.
39. The City is liable for the damages suffered by Plaintiff as a result of the conduct of their employees, agents, servants, in that, after learning of their employees' violation of Plaintiff's constitutional rights, they failed to remedy the wrong; they have created a policy and/or custom under which unconstitutional practices occurred and allowed such policies or customs to continue, and they have been grossly negligent in managing subordinates who caused the unlawful condition or event.
40. The City has been alerted to the regular use of excessive force and false arrests by its police officers, but has nevertheless exhibited deliberate indifference to such excessive force and false arrests; that deliberate indifference caused the violation of Plaintiff's constitutional rights in this case.
41. The Incident that Plaintiff complains of is not an isolated incident. The City has been aware for some time, from lawsuits, notices of claim, complaints filed with the Civilian Complaint Review Board, and judicial rulings suppressing evidence and finding officers incredible as a matter of law, that a disturbing number of the City's police officers use excessive force, unlawfully search and seize citizens, bring charges against citizens with no legal basis, perjure themselves in charging instruments and testimony, and fail to intervene in and report the obvious illegal actions of their fellow officers. Nevertheless, the City has allowed policies and practices that allow the aforementioned to persist.

42. In addition, the well documented failures of the Civilian Complaint Review Board (“the CCRB”), a City agency, to substantiate obviously meritorious citizen complaints have gone uncorrected. The CCRB regularly finds complainants lack credibility based on the fact that such complainants have also brought lawsuits to remedy the wrongs they have experienced, a practice that often results in not substantiating the most serious charges brought to them. In addition, the CCRB virtually never initiates their own findings of false statements against officers who have made false statements to the CCRB in their own defense, nor do they initiate findings that officers have failed to report their fellow officers’ misconduct; thus, officers have no real incentive to come forward, or to testify truthfully at the CCRB. The CCRB has no enforcement mechanisms once making a finding against an officer; it can only make recommendations to the NYPD, once finding misconduct by an officer.

43. The NYPD, once receiving a substantiated complaint by the CCRB, fails to adequately discipline officers for misconduct. The NYPD Department Advocate, which is endowed with the responsibility of following-up on substantiated CCRB charges, is understaffed and under-utilized. Furthermore, in the extraordinarily rare event that the CCRB substantiates a complaint and the Department Advocate proves the case in an internal trial against an officer, the police commissioner still maintains the power to reduce the discipline against such an officer.

44. Further, the City has no procedure to notify individual officers or their supervisors of unfavorable judicial review of their conduct. Without this notification, improper search and seizure practices and incredible testimony go uncorrected. Additionally, according to a report of the New York City Bar Association issued in 2000, the City has isolated its

law department from the discipline of police officers so that civil suits against police officers for actions taken in their capacity as police officers have no impact on the officers' careers, regardless of the outcome of the civil actions.

45. The City is aware that all of the aforementioned has resulted in violations of citizens' constitutional rights. Despite such notice, the City has failed to take corrective action. This failure and these policies caused the officers in the present case to violate Plaintiff's civil rights without fear of reprisal.

46. Plaintiff has been damaged as a result of the deliberate indifference of the City to the constitutional rights of the City's inhabitants.

47. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff suffered unlawful detentions, loss of liberty, emotional distress, fear, anxiety, humiliation and degradation – all to his detriment.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment against defendants as follows:

- a. Compensatory damages against all defendants, jointly and severally;
- b. Punitive damages in an amount to be determined by a jury;
- c. Reasonable attorneys' fees and costs; and
- d. Such other relief as this Court shall deem just and proper.

Dated: February 26, 2016
New York, NY

s/Michael J. Redenburg
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